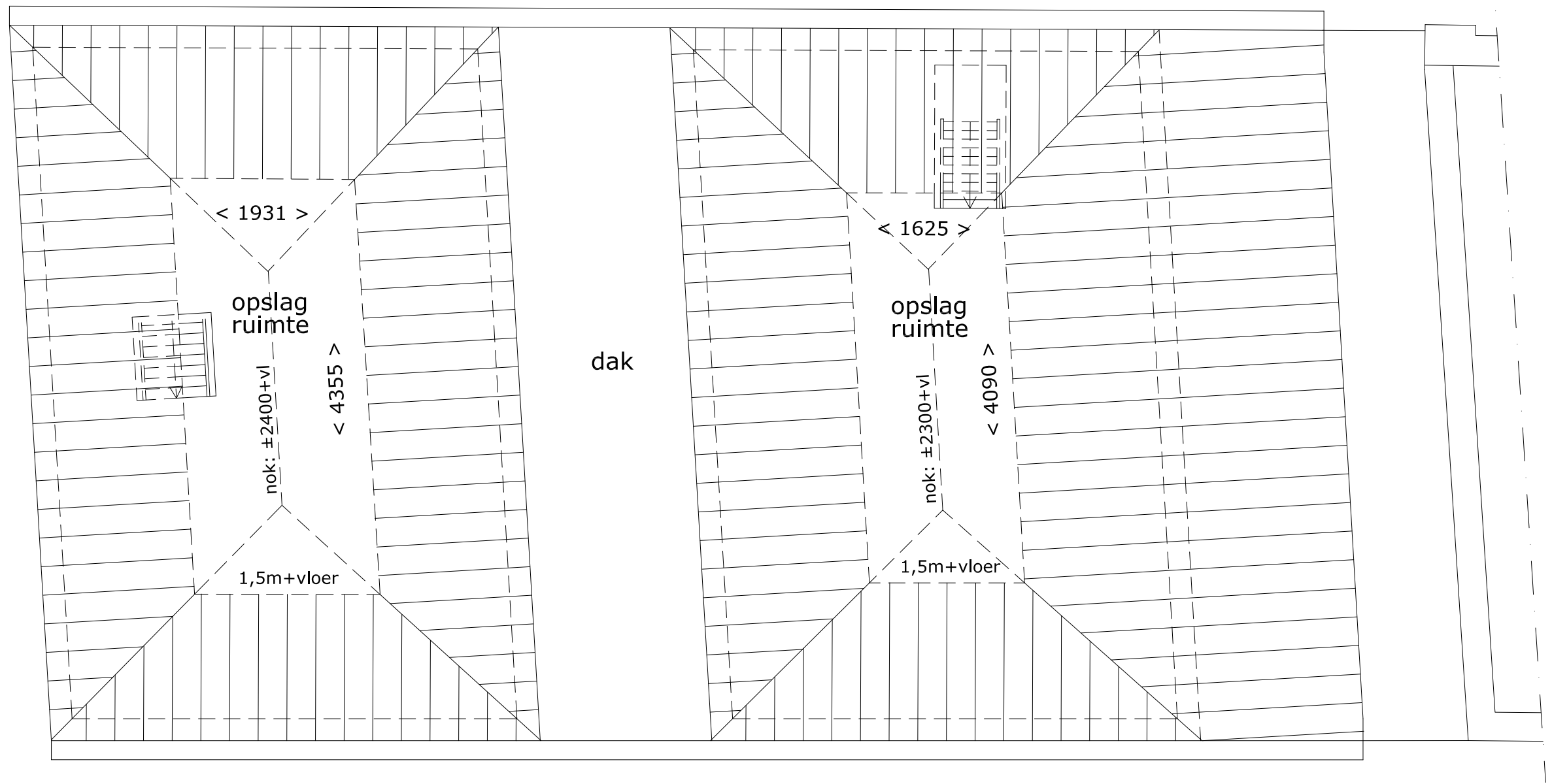


Hellingstraat



zolder

